

Index

- 1-trick, 12, 106, 110, 144, 145, 235, 239, 247, 249, 251, 253
- Aczél, J., 281
- additive bound, 5, 9, 68, 106
and Hölder, 137, 149
- Åkerberg's refinement, 35
- al-Khazin, Abu Ja'far, 280
- Alexanderson, G., 280
- AM-GM inequality, 20, 21
and Kantorovich, 263
Åkerberg's refinement, 35
algorithmic proof, 261
and the exponential, 91
betweenness induction, 84
general weights, 23
geometric interpretation, 36
integral analog, 113
Pólya's proof, 23
Popoviciu's recursion, 35
Rado's recursion, 35
rational weights, 22
smoothing proof, 261
stability, 151
via cyclic shifts, 85
via integral analog, 115
via rearrangement, 85
- American Mathematical Monthly*, 96, 272
- Archiv für Mathematik und Physik*, 272
- arithmetic mean-geometric mean
inequality, *see* AM-GM inequality
- Arithmetica* of Diophantus, 41
- arrangement of circles, or spheres, 53
arrangement of spheres, 53
- Artin, Emil, 48
- backtracking, 137
- backwards induction, 255
- baseball inequality, 83
- Bernoulli inequality, 31
- betweenness
exploitation of, 75
birthday problem, 207
box, thinking outside, 53
- Brahmagupta, 280
identity, 49
- Brunn-Minkowski inequality, 262
- Bunyakovsky, Victor Vacovlevich, 10, 279
and AM-GM inequality, 115
Chebyshev contact, 77
vis-a-vis Schwarz, 11
- Buzano, M.L., 280
- Cai, T., 262
- Carleman inequality
best constant, 34
Carleson proof, 171
Pólya's proof, 27
refined via Knopp, 127
- Carleson inequality, 171
- Carlson inequality, 162
- cases, use of, 124
- Cauchy inequality, 1
and quadratic forms, 15
beating, 14
by induction, 2
case of equality, 38
in an array, 17
interpolation, 51
intuitive views, 71
monotone defect, 48
Pólya-Szegő converse, 85
proof via monotonicity, 48
three term, 14
vector-scalar melange, 71
via inner product identity, 69
via monotone interpolation, 186
- Cauchy's induction argument

- AM-GM inequality, 20
- Cauchy inequality, 31
- Jensen inequality, 100
- Cauchy, Augustin-Louis, 10
- Cauchy-Binet identity, 50
- Cauchy-Schwarz inequality, 8
 - as accidental corollary, 58
 - cross term defects, 84
 - geometric proof, 59
 - self-generalization, 16
 - centered inequality, 15
- Chebyshev
 - order inequality, 77
 - tail inequality, 86
- Chebyshev, Pafnuty Lvovich, 77, 281
- Chong, K.M., 261
- Chung, F.R.K., 282
- closest point problem, 57
- completing the square, 58
- conjugate powers, 137
- convex minorant, 97
- convexity
 - defined, 87
 - differential criterion, 90
 - geometric characterizations, 87
 - strict, 89
 - via transformation, 103
- Cours d'Analyse Algébrique*, 10
- crystallographic inequality, 15
- cyclic shifts, 85
- cyclic sum inequality, 101
- Davis, P.J., 281
- Debeau, F., 279
- determinant, 51
- Diophantus, 41
- Diophantus identity
 - and Brahmagupta, 49, 257
 - and complex factorization, 257
 - and Pythagoras, 50, 258
- dissection of integrals, 106
- Dragomir, S.S., 259
- Engle, A., 94, 262
- equality
 - in AM-GM inequality, 22
 - in Cauchy inequality, 6, 38
 - in Cauchy-Schwarz, 8
 - in Hölder, 137
 - in Jensen inequality, 89
- Erdős, P., 269
- Euclidean distance
 - in \mathbb{R}^d , 52
 - triangle inequality, 54
- Fermat, Pierre de, 41
- Fibonacci, 280
- Flor, P., 259
- four letter identity, 50
- Fuji, M., 281
- gamma function, 163
- Gauss, C.F., 282
- general means, 118
- generic improvement, 94
- geometric mean
 - as a limit, 118
 - quasilinearization, 131
 - superadditivity, 100, 131
- Grüss inequality, 117
- Hadwiger-Finsler inequality, 102
- Hajela, D., 282
- Hammer, D., 279
- Hardy inequality
 - geometric refinement, 175
- Harker-Kasper inequality, 15
- harmonic mean, 124
 - minimax characterization, 131
- harmonic series
 - divergence, 99, 267
- Hilbert inequality, 153
 - homogeneous kernel, 161
 - integral version, 161
 - max version, 161
 - via Toeplitz method, 163
- Hilbert's 17th problem, 47
- Hilbert, David, 47, 56
- HM-GM and HM-AM inequalities, 124
- Hölder
 - via interpolation, 186
- Hölder inequality, 135, 136
 - case of equality, 137
 - converse, 139
 - defect estimate, 94
 - stability, 144
- Hölder, Otto Ludwig, 94, 135
- How to Solve It*, 30
- inclusion radius, 146
- inner product space
 - Cauchy-Schwarz inequality, 8
 - definition, 7
- integral representations, 212
- interpolation
 - in Cauchy inequality, 51
- intuition
 - how much, 56
 - refining, 54
- isometry, 61
- isoperimetric property, 19
 - for the cube, 34
- Israel, R., 264
- iteration

- and discovery, 147
- J-convex, 101
- Jensen inequality, 87, 270
 - case of equality, 89
 - for integrals, 113
 - geometric applications, 93
 - Hölder's defect estimate, 94
 - implies Minkowski, 147
 - via Cauchy's induction, 100
- Jensen, J.L.W.V., 100
- Karamata inequality, 117
- Karayannakis, D., 281
- Knopp inequality, 129
- Knuth, D., 269
- Kubo, F., 281
- Kuniyeda, M., 270
- Lagrange
 - and Lagrange identity, 41
- Lagrange identity, 40
 - continuous analog, 48
 - simplest case, 43
- Lagrange, Joseph Louis de, 41
- Landau's notation, 119
- Leap-forward fall back induction, 31
- light cone
 - defined, 63
- light cone inequality, 64, 262
- looking back, 25, 26
- Loomis-Whitney inequality, 17
- Lorentz product, 63
- Lusternik, L.A., 262
- Maclaurin inequality, 280
- Magiopoulos, M., 281
- Maligranda, L., vi, 271, 282
- mean and difference form, 185
- method
 - of halves, 120
 - of parametrized parameters, 162
- metric space, 55
- Mignotte, M., 270
- Milne inequality, 49
- minimal surfaces, 10
- Minkowski
 - via interpolation, 185
- Minkowski inequality, 140
 - Riesz proof, 141
 - via Jensen, 147
- Minkowski's
 - conjecture, 45, 47
 - light cone, 63
- Minkowski, Herman, 45
- Möbius transformation, 260
- monotonicity
 - and integral estimates, 116
- Motzkin, T.S., 47, 280
- names of inequalities, 11
- Needham, T., 260
- Nesbitt inequality, 85, 130, 262
- Niven, I., 268
- nonexpansive property, 71
- nonnegative polynomials, 44
- norm
 - p -norm, or ℓ^p -norm, 140
 - defined, 56
- normalization method, 5, 25, 26, 68, 100
- normed linear space, 56
- obvious
 - and not, 57
 - Hilbert story, 57
 - triangle inequality, 57
- one-trick, *see* 1-trick
- order inequality, 77
- order relationship
 - systematic exploitation, 74
 - to quadratic, 77
- order-to-quadratic conversion, 79
- orthogonality, definition, 59
- other inequality of Chebyshev, 78
- parallelogram law, 71
- parametrized parameters, 162
- Persson, L.E., 282
- pillars, three great, 87
- polarization identity, 50, 73
- Pólya, George, 30, 280
- Pólya-Szegő converse, 85
- Pólya's
 - dream, 23
 - questions, 30
- Popoviciu, E., 35
- positive definite, 252
- power mean continuity relations, 125
- power mean curve, 122
- power mean inequality, 121
 - simplest, 35
- principle of maximal effectiveness, 27
- principle of similar sides, 139, 185
- product of linear forms, 60
- projection formula, 57
 - guessing, 59
- proportionality, 49
 - gages of, 40
- Pták, V., 263
- Ptolemy inequality, 72
- Pythagorean theorem
 - as triviality, 52
- quadratic form, 252

- quadratic inequality, 77
qualitative inference principle, 3, 27
quasilinearization
 geometric mean, 131
- Rado, R., 35
ratio monotone, 200
reflection, 61
 reflection in a line, 62
Riesz proof of Minkowski inequality, 141
Riesz, F., 181, 182
Riesz, M., 181, 182
Rogers inequality, 148
Rogers, L.C., 135, 148
Rolle's theorem, 102, 264
rule of first finder, 12
- Schur inequality, 84
Schwarz inequality, 10, 11
 centered, 15
Schwarz's argument, 11, 64
 failure, 136
 in inner product space, 16
 in light cone, 64
Schwarz, Karl Herman Amandus, 10
self-generalization, 21
 Hölder's inequality, 149
 Cauchy inequality, 16
Seymour, P.D., 282
shape shifters, 33
Shen, A., 279
Siegel's method of halves, 120
Siegel, Carl Ludwig, 120
slip-in trick, 117
sphere arrangement, 53
splitting trick, 12, 121, 177, 249, 251,
 273
 of champions, 179
- stability
 in Hölder inequality, 144
 of AM-GM inequality, 151
- steepest ascent, 69
Ştefănescu, D., 270
stress testing, 273
sum of squares, 43–45, 47
superadditivity
 geometric mean, 36, 100, 131
- symmetry
 and reflection, 63
- Szegő, Gabor, 272
- telescoping, 29
thinking outside the box, 53
Tiskin, A., 279
Toeplitz method, 163
Treibergs, A., 261
triangle
- similarity criterion, 70
triangle inequality, 55
two-step method
 for monotonicity, 185
- van Dam, E.R., 252
variance, 16
Vince, A., 82
von Neumann, John, 52, 280
- Wagoner, S.S., 259
Ward, Nicholas, vi
Weitzenböck inequality, 93, 102
Wiles, Andrew, 41
- Zuckerman, H.S., 268
Zukav, G., 280